

Самостоятельная работа Сб по теме «Определённые интегралы»

Задача 1. Вычислите определённые интегралы:

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| 1. а) $\int_1^{e^2} \frac{1+2x \ln x}{x^2} dx;$ | б) $\int_1^e \sqrt[3]{x} \ln x dx;$ | в) $\int_0^2 \sqrt[3]{1+x^2} x dx.$ |
| 2. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{x^2+3x+2};$ | б) $\int_1^e \frac{dx}{x(1+\ln^2 x)};$ | в) $\int_0^1 x \operatorname{arctg} x dx.$ |
| 3. а) $\int_4^7 \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x-3}};$ | б) $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x dx}{4+\cos^2 x};$ | в) $\int_0^1 \arcsin x dx.$ |
| 4. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{x^6+4}};$ | б) $\int_{-1}^6 \frac{dx}{1+\sqrt[3]{x+2}};$ | в) $\int_0^{\pi} x \sin 2x dx.$ |
| 5. а) $\int_0^2 (3-2x)e^{-3x} dx;$ | б) $\int_1^4 \frac{dx}{4+\sqrt{x}};$ | в) $\int_0^1 3x\sqrt{1-x^2} dx.$ |
| 6. а) $\int_0^1 (x-4)\cos \frac{x}{3} dx;$ | б) $\int_1^4 \frac{x+\sqrt{x}}{x\sqrt{x}} dx;$ | в) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/2} \frac{\cos x}{\sin^3 x} dx.$ |
| 7. а) $\int_{-2}^2 (1-x)\sin \pi x dx;$ | б) $\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2+1}};$ | в) $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{\sqrt{3+\ln x}}{x} dx.$ |
| 8. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{x^2+4x+5};$ | б) $\int_3^{10} \frac{x dx}{\sqrt[3]{x-2}};$ | в) $\int_3^8 x\sqrt{x+1} dx.$ |
| 9. а) $\int_2^{3.5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{5+4x-x^2}};$ | б) $\int_1^3 2^x(1+x) dx;$ | в) $\int_{-1}^0 \frac{8x^2 dx}{1-4x^3}.$ |
| 10. а) $\int_0^4 \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{\sqrt{x+1}};$ | б) $\int_{-1}^0 (2x+3)e^{-x} dx;$ | в) $\int_{\sqrt{3}}^2 x\sqrt{1+x^2} dx.$ |
| 11. а) $\int_{-1}^0 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x+1}-2};$ | б) $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\cos x dx}{16+\sin^2 x};$ | в) $\int_2^3 (3-x)e^x dx.$ |
| 12. а) $\int_3^4 \frac{dx}{x^2-3x+2};$ | б) $\int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^x dx}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+16}};$ | в) $\int_1^2 x^3 \ln x dx.$ |
| 13. а) $\int_0^{\pi/4} 8\cos^4 x dx;$ | б) $\int_{\pi/3}^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x dx}{1+\cos x};$ | в) $\int_1^e (6x+2)\ln x dx.$ |

14. a) $\int_0^1 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x} dx;$	б) $\int_5^{10} \frac{(x+1)dx}{x\sqrt{x-1}};$	В) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{4+x^2}}.$
15. a) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cos^2 x dx;$	б) $\int_3^8 \frac{\sqrt{x+1} dx}{x};$	В) $\int_0^1 (2x+1)e^{-x} dx.$
16. a) $\int_{-1}^1 \frac{dx}{x^2+2x+5};$	б) $\int_1^e \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{1+\ln x}};$	В) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{x dx}{\cos^2 x}.$
17. a) $\int_{-0,5}^{0,5} \frac{3^x}{1+9^x} dx;$	б) $\int_0^1 e^{2x}(3x-1) dx;$	В) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sin^2 x dx.$
18. a) $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{dx}{x \ln x};$	б) $\int_1^4 \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{x^2} dx;$	В) $\int_0^1 x \operatorname{arctg} x dx.$
19. a) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+6x+18}};$	б) $\int_0^1 (2x+1)\cos \pi x dx;$	В) $\int_0^1 \frac{xdx}{(1+x^2)^2}.$
20. a) $\int_0^4 \frac{(x+1)dx}{\sqrt{x+3}};$	б) $\int_0^1 \ln(x^2+1) dx;$	В) $\int_0^1 \frac{6x^2 dx}{(4+x^3)^2}.$
21. a) $\int_{-1}^0 \frac{18dx}{(1-2x)^3};$	б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^3 x dx;$	В) $\int_{\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}}^2 \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}.$
22. a) $\int_0^3 \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{x+1}+5};$	б) $\int_0^1 (x-1)e^{-x} dx;$	В) $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin \frac{x}{2}(x+1) dx.$
23. a) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\cos^3 x}{\sin^2 x} dx;$	б) $\int_1^2 (2-4x)\ln x dx;$	В) $\int_1^{\sqrt[3]{3}} \sqrt{1+x^3} x^2 dx.$
24. a) $\int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \cos 2x dx;$	б) $\int_0^4 \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x+7} dx;$	В) $\int_0^1 \frac{8xdx}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}.$
25. a) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+\sqrt{x}};$	б) $\int_0^1 \ln(x^2+1) dx;$	В) $\int_0^3 x\sqrt{9-x^2} dx.$
26. a) $\int_0^{\pi} (2x+3)\cos \frac{x}{3} dx ;$	б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^3 x dx;$	В) $\int_4^9 \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{\sqrt{x-1}}.$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
27. \text{ a) } \int_0^{\pi/4} (x+5)\sin 2x dx ; & \text{ б) } \int_0^3 \sqrt{9-x^2} x dx ; & \text{ в) } \int_0^1 \frac{x^2+3}{x-2} dx . \\
28. \text{ a) } \int_0^1 \frac{6x dx}{\sqrt{1+x^4}} ; & \text{ б) } \int_0^1 (2x-1)e^{3x} dx ; & \text{ в) } \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x dx}{1+\cos^2 x} . \\
29. \text{ a) } \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{3+2x-x^2}} ; & \text{ б) } \int_{10}^{100} 3^{\lg x} \frac{dx}{x} ; & \text{ в) } \int_0^{\pi/4} (x+3)\cos 2x dx . \\
30. \text{ a) } \int_1^2 \log_2 x dx ; & \text{ б) } \int_1^4 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x}(x+5)} ; & \text{ в) } \int_0^2 \frac{6x dx}{4+x^4} .
\end{array}$$

Задача 2. Вычислите площадь фигуры, ограниченной кривыми. Сделайте чертёж.

1. $y=2x^2-x+1, y=x^2+3x+6.$	2. $y=x^2-3x-1, y=-x^2-2x+2.$
3. $y=2x^2-3x-2, y=x^2-2x.$	4. $y=3x^2+x-4, y=0, x=0, x=2.$
5. $y=2x^2+x, y=x^2-3x+5.$	6. $y=2x^2-5x+1; y=-x^2+x+1.$
7. $y=-x^2+2x+3, y=0, x=-2, x=1.$	8. $y=x^2-3x-4, y=-x^2-x+8.$
9. $y=3x^2-x+2, y=2x^2-2x+4.$	10. $y=x^2-2x-4, y=-x^2-x+2.$
11. $y=x^2+2x-5, y=-x^2+x+1.$	12. $y=-x^2-2x+3, y=0, x+1=0, x=3.$
13. $y=2\sqrt{x}, y=\frac{2}{x}, x=9.$	14. $y=3\sqrt{x}, y=\frac{3}{x}, x=4.$
15. $y=-x^2+2x, y=x^2-2x-6.$	16. $y=x^2-4x+3, x+y-3=0.$
17. $y=2x-x^2+3, y=x^2-4x+3.$	18. $y=4-x^2, y=x^2-2x.$
19. $y=x^2-3x-4, y=0, x=2, x=6.$	20. $y=2x^2-7x-7, y=-2x^2+x+5$
21. $y=x^2+2x-3, y=-x^2+x+3.$	22. $y=-x^2-4x, y=0, x+3=0, x=2.$
23. $y=\sqrt{x-1}, y=\frac{2}{x}, x=5.$	24. $y=\sqrt{1-x}, y+\frac{6}{x}=0, x+8=0.$
25. $y=-x^2+2x+1; y=x^2-2x-5.$	26. $y=x^2-4x+1, x+y+1=0.$
27. $y=2x-x^2+1, y=x^2-4x+1.$	28. $y=4x-x^2+2, y=x^2-2x+2.$
29. $y=x^2+3x-4, y=0, x=1, x=5.$	30. $y=2x^2-6x-5, y=-2x^2+2x+7.$

Задача 3. Тело получено в результате вращения вокруг оси OX фигуры, ограниченной указанными линиями. Нарисуйте тело и найдите его объём.

1. $y = x - 1, y = 5 - x, x = 1.$	2. $y = x + 2, y = 4 - x^2.$
3. $y = 2\sin x, y = \sin x, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$	4. $y = x + 1, y = 7 - x, x = 0.$
5. $y = x - 2, y = 4 - x^2.$	6. $y = e^x, y = 1, x = 2.$
7. $x = \sqrt{y}, y = 1, x = 2.$	8. $y = 3 - 2\sin x, y = 1, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$
9. $y = x + 1, y = 4, x = 0.$	10. $y = x, y = 4 - 4x + x^2.$
11. $y = e^{-x}, y = 1, x + 2 = 0.$	12. $y = \sqrt{x - 1}, y = 3, x = 2.$
13. $y = 2\cos x, y = \cos x, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$	14. $y = 1, y = 5 - x, x = 2.$
15. $y + x = 1, y = x^2 + 2x + 1.$	16. $y = e^x, y = e^{2x}, x = 1.$
17. $x = \sqrt{y}, y = 4, x = 1.$	18. $y = 1 + 2\sin x, y = 3, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$
19. $y = x - 2, y = 6 - x, x = 1.$	20. $y + x = 2, y = x^2 + 2x + 2.$
21. $y = x + 1, y = 5 - x, x = 1.$	22. $y = x - 3, y = 9 - x^2.$
23. $y = 2\sin x, y = 1 + \sin x, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$	24. $y = 2x, y + x = 3, y = 1.$
25. $y = x + 1, y = 1 + x^2.$	26. $y = e^{-x}, y = 1, x + 2 = 0.$
27. $x = \sqrt{y - 2}, y = 6, x = 1.$	28. $y = 2 - \sin x, y = 2, 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2.$
29. $y = 3 + 2x - x^2, y = x + 1.$	30. $y + x = 0, y = 4 + 4x + x^2.$